

$V_{DSM}$	=	2800 V
$I_{TAVM}$	=	3740 A
$I_{TRMS}$	=	5880 A
$I_{TSM}$	=	60000 A
$V_{T0}$	=	0.95 V
$r_T$	=	0.1 m $\Omega$

## Phase Control Thyristor

# 5STP 33L2800

Doc. No. 5SYA1011-03 Jan. 02

- Patented free-floating silicon technology
- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability
- Interdigitated amplifying gate

### Blocking

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Symbol	Conditions	5STP 33L2800	5STP 33L2600	5STP 33L2200
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$	f = 50 Hz, $t_p = 10ms$	2800 V	2600 V	2200 V
$V_{RSM1}$	$t_p = 5ms$ , single pulse	3000 V	2800 V	2400 V
$dV/dt_{crit}$	Exp. to $0.67 \times V_{DRM}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ C$	1000 V/ $\mu s$		

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Forward leakage current	$I_{DRM}$	$V_{DRM}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ C$			400	mA
Reverse leakage current	$I_{RRM}$	$V_{RRM}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ C$			400	mA

### Mechanical data

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Mounting force	$F_M$		63	70	84	kN
Acceleration	a	Device unclamped			50	m/s <sup>2</sup>
Acceleration	a	Device clamped			100	m/s <sup>2</sup>

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Weight	m			1.45		kg
Surface creepage distance	$D_s$		36			mm
Air strike distance	$D_a$		15			mm

<sup>1)</sup> Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur

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## On-state

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Max. average on-state current	$I_{TAVM}$	Half sine wave, $T_c = 70^\circ\text{C}$			3740	A
RMS on-state current	$I_{TRMS}$				5880	A
Max. peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$			60000	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				18000	$\text{kA}^2\text{s}$
Max. peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 8.3\text{ ms}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$			65000	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				17500	$\text{kA}^2\text{s}$

### Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
On-state voltage	$V_T$	$I_T = 3000\text{ A}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1.23	V
Threshold voltage	$V_{T0}$	$I_T = 2000\text{ A} - 6000\text{ A}$ , $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$			0.95	V
Slope resistance	$r_T$	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$			0.1	$\text{m}\Omega$
Holding current	$I_H$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mA
		$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$			60	mA
Latching current	$I_L$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			500	mA
		$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$			300	mA

## Switching

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4500\text{ A}$ , $V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ , $I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ , $t_r = 0.5\text{ }\mu\text{s}$		Cont. $f = 50\text{ Hz}$	250	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$			Cont. $f = 1\text{ Hz}$	1000	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Circuit-commutated turn-off time	$t_q$	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4500\text{ A}$ , $V_R = 200\text{ V}$ , $di_T/dt = -5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ , $dv_D/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ,	400			$\mu\text{s}$

### Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Recovery charge	$Q_{rr}$	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4500\text{ A}$ , $V_R = 200\text{ V}$ , $di_T/dt = -5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	2000		4000	$\mu\text{As}$
Delay time	$t_d$	$V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{DRM}$ , $I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ , $t_r = 0.5\text{ }\mu\text{s}$			3	$\mu\text{s}$

## Triggering

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Peak forward gate voltage	$V_{FGM}$				12	V
Peak forward gate current	$I_{FGM}$				10	A
Peak reverse gate voltage	$V_{RGM}$				10	V
Gate power loss	$P_G$	For DC gate current			3	W
Average gate power loss	$P_{GAV}$		see Fig. 9			

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Gate trigger voltage	$V_{GT}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			2.6	V
Gate trigger current	$I_{GT}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			400	mA
Gate non-trigger voltage	$V_{GD}$	$V_D = 0.4 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vjmax} = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.3			V
Gate non-trigger current	$I_{GD}$	$V_D = 0.4 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vjmax} = 125^\circ\text{C}$	10			mA

## Thermal

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Operating junction temperature range	$T_j$				125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage temperature range	$T_{stg}$		-40		140	$^\circ\text{C}$

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Thermal resistance junction to case	$R_{th(j-c)}$	Double side cooled			7	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)A}$	Anode side cooled			14	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)C}$	Cathode side cooled			14	K/kW
Thermal resistance case to heatsink	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Double side cooled			1.5	K/kW
	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Single side cooled			3	K/kW

Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:

$$Z_{thJC}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i(1 - e^{-t/\tau_i})$$

i	1	2	3	4
$R_i(\text{K/kW})$	4.7	0.853	1.07	0.49
$\tau_i(\text{s})$	0.4787	0.0824	0.0104	0.0041

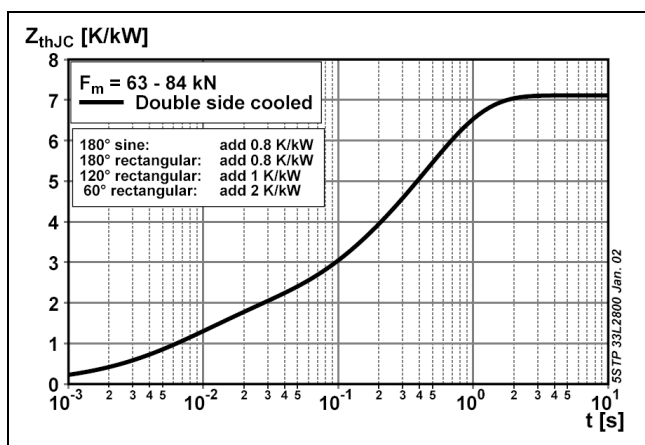
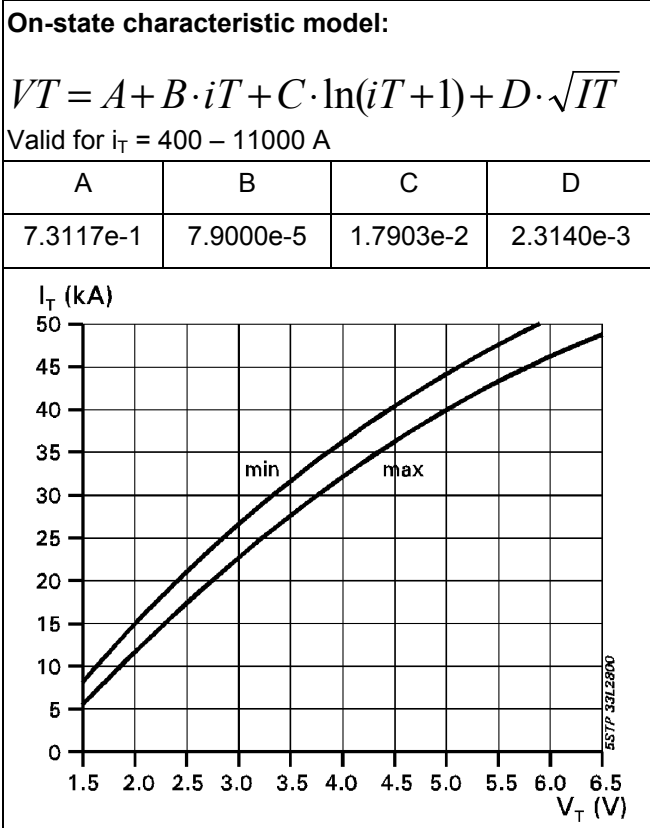
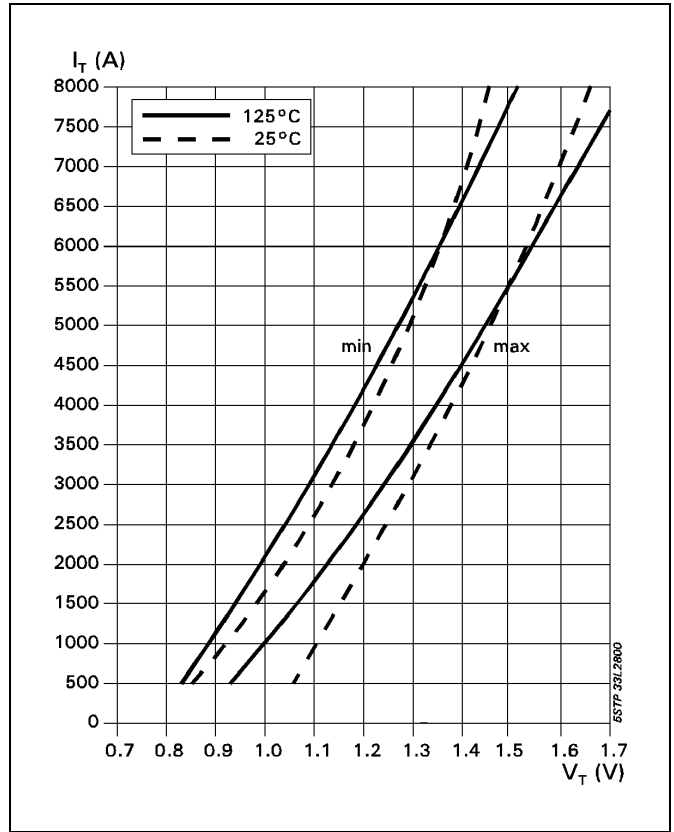


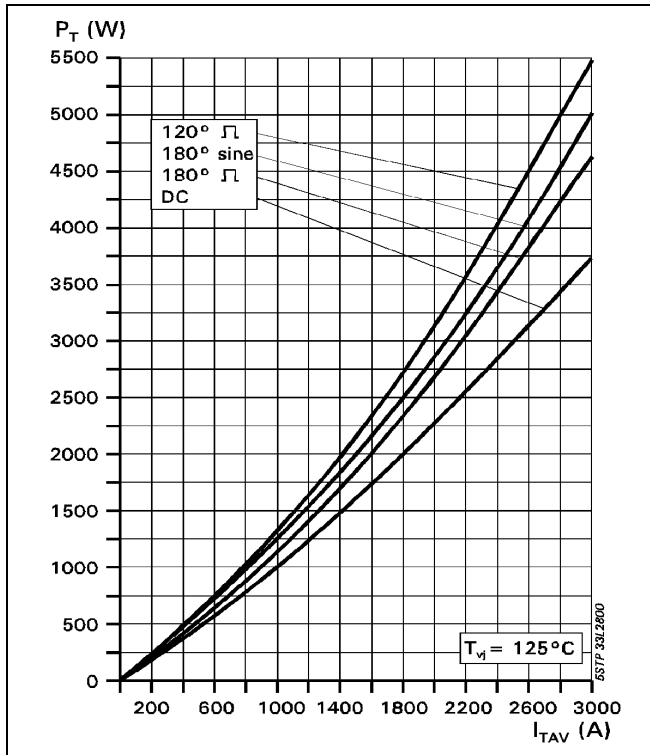
Fig. 1 Transient thermal impedance junction-to case.



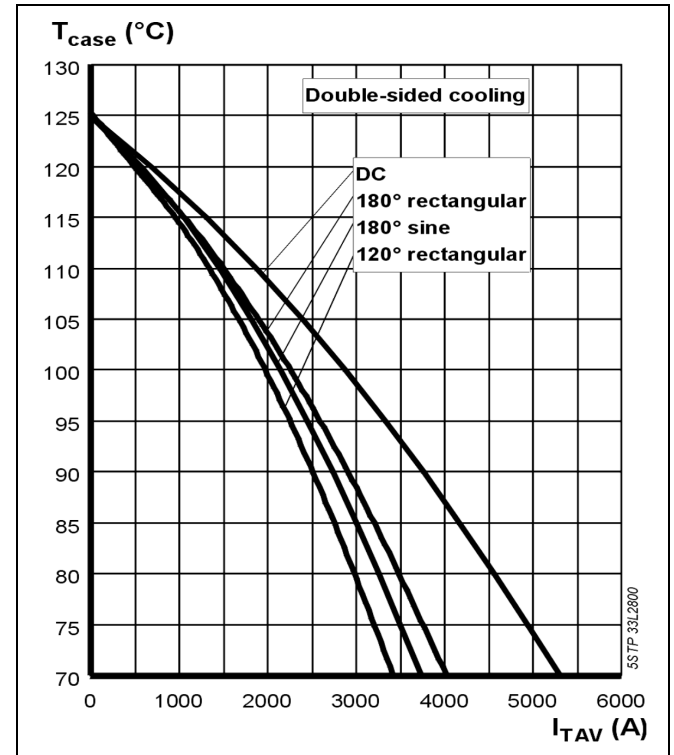
**Fig. 2** On-state characteristics.  
 $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , 10ms half sine



**Fig. 3** On-state characteristics.



**Fig. 4** On-state power dissipation vs. mean on-state current. Turn - on losses excluded.



**Fig. 5** Max. permissible case temperature vs. mean on-state current.

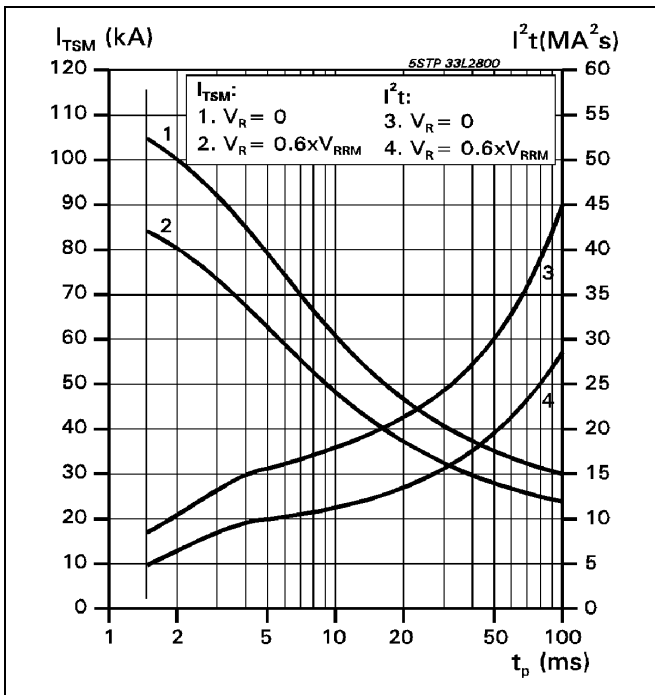


Fig. 6 Surge on-state current vs. pulse length. Half-sine wave.

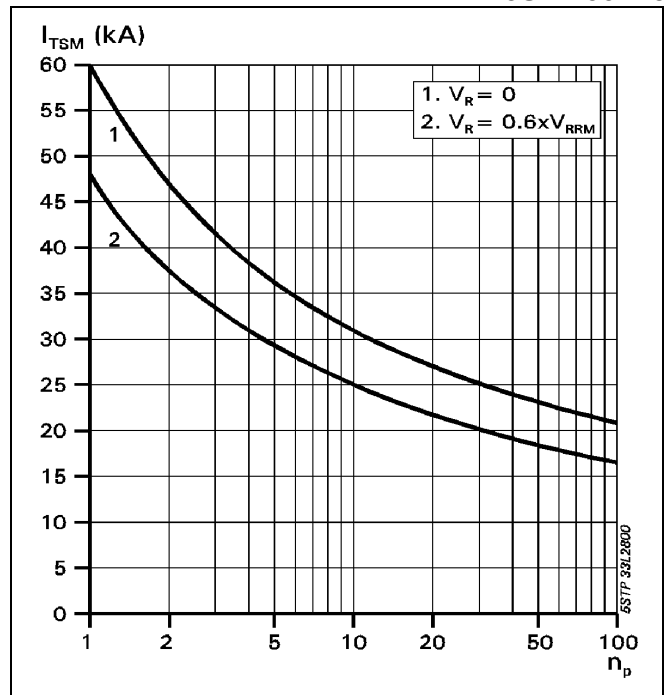


Fig. 7 Surge on-state current vs. number of pulses. Half-sine wave, 10 ms, 50Hz.

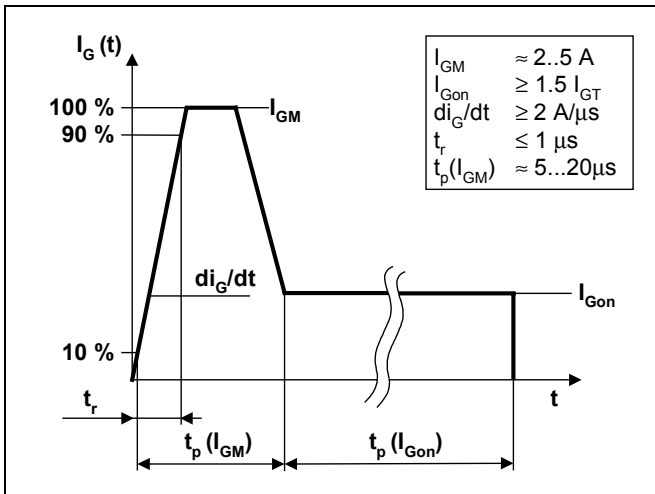


Fig. 8 Recommended gate current waveform.

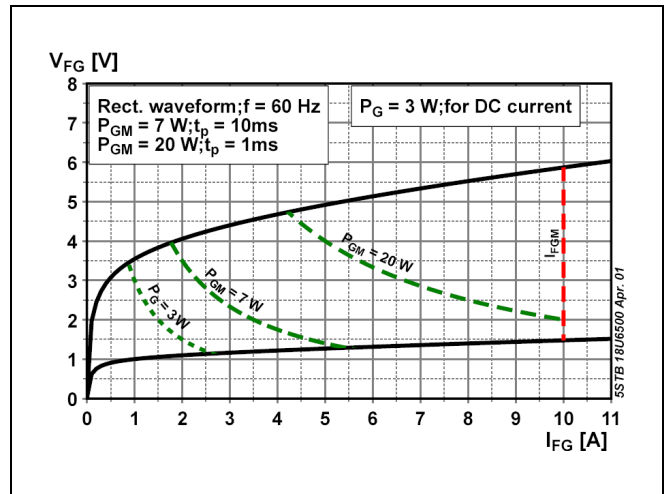


Fig. 9 Max. peak gate power loss.

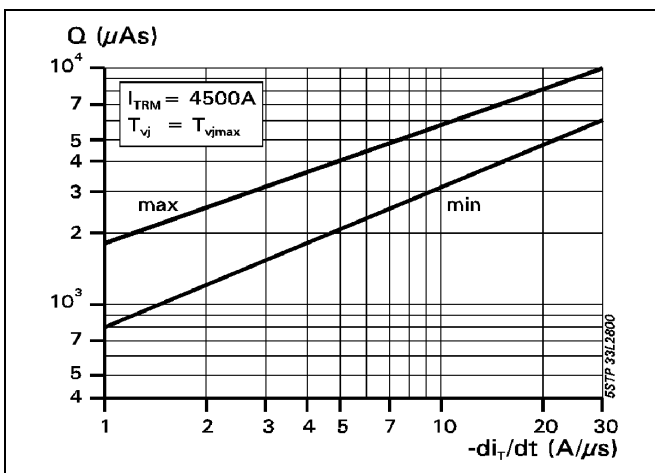


Fig. 10 Recovery charge vs. decay rate of on-state current.

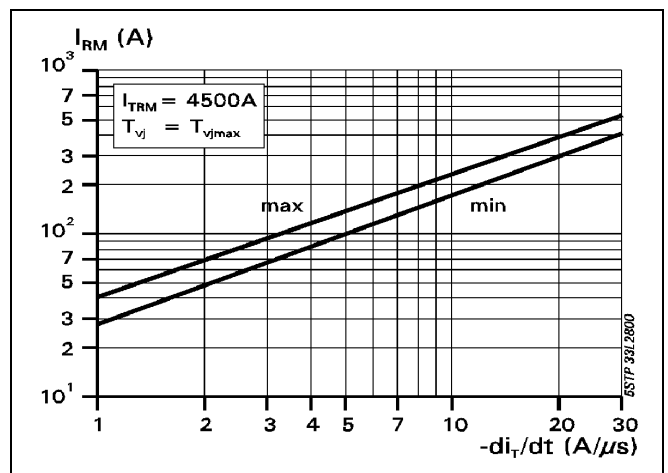


Fig. 11 Peak reverse recovery current vs. decay rate of on-state current.

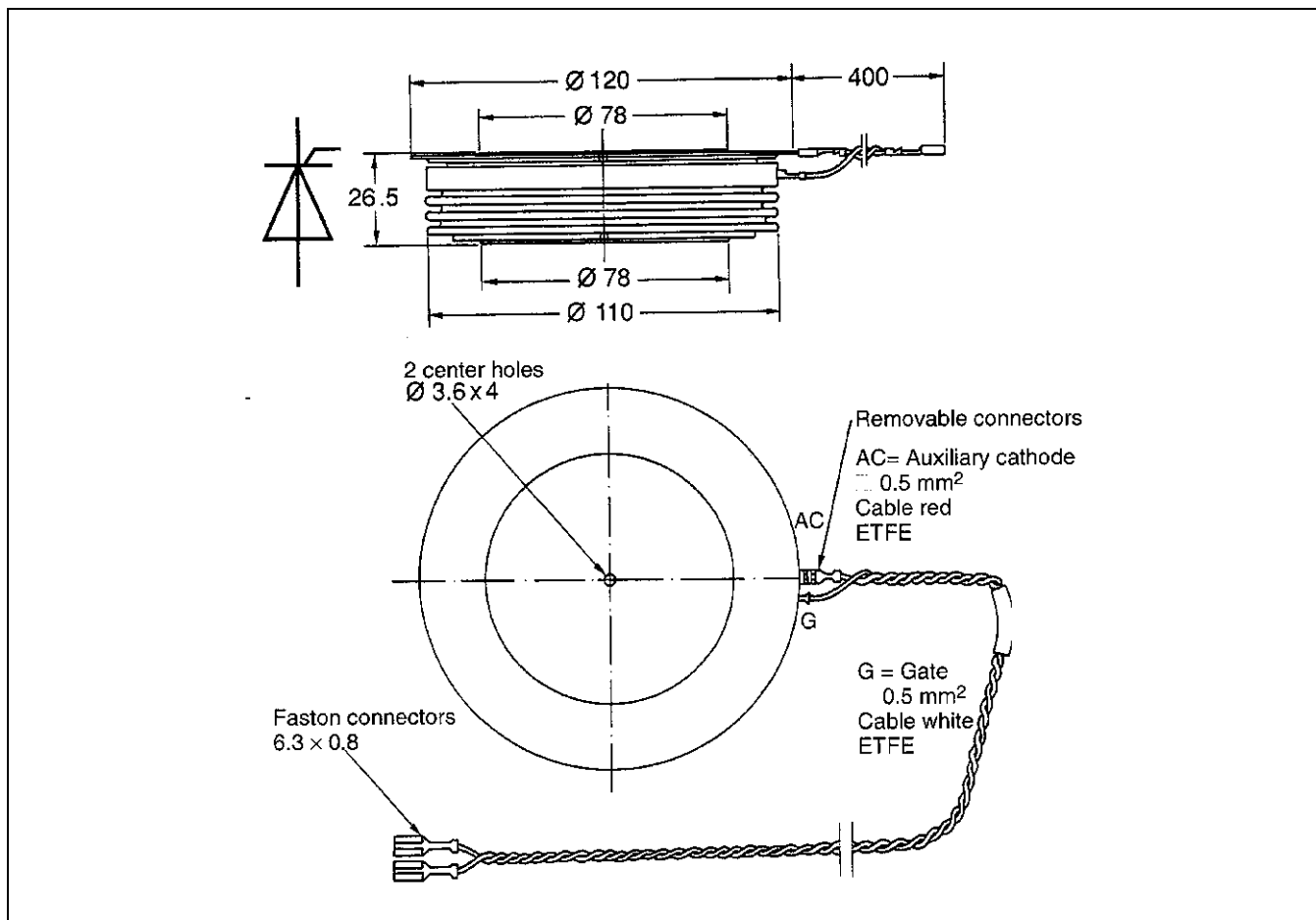


Fig. 12 Device Outline Drawing.

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