10-MEMORY TONE/PULSE DIALER WITH SAVE,
KEYTONE, LOCK, AND HANDFREE FUNCTIONS

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The W91540N series are tone/pulse switchable telephone dialers with 10 memories, keytone or lock function, and handfree dialing control. These chips are fabricated using Winbond's high-performance CMOS technology and thus offer good performance in low-voltage and low-power operations.

## FEATURES

- DTMF/pulse switchable dialer
- Two by 32 -digit redial and save memory
- Ten by 16 digit two-touch indirect repertory memory
- Pulse-to-tone ( $\left.{ }^{*} / T\right)$ keypad for long distance call operation
- Cascaded dialing
- Uses $5 \times 5$ keyboard
- Easy operation with redial, flash, pause, and */T keypads
- Pause, $\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{T}$ (pulse-to-tone) can be stored as a digit in memory
- 0 or 9 dialing inhibition pin for PABX system or long distance dialing lock out
- Dialing rate ( 10 ppS or 20 ppS ) selected by bonding option
- Minimum tone output duration: 93 mS (W91544AN: 87 mS )
- Minimum intertone pause: 93 mS (W91544AN: 87 mS )
- Pause time: 3.6 sec
- 300 mS off-hook delay in lock mode ( $\overline{\mathrm{DP}}$ remains low for 300 mS while off-hook)
- Flash break time ( $73 \mathrm{mS}, 100 \mathrm{mS}, 300 \mathrm{mS}$, or 600 mS ) selectable by keypad; pause time is 1.0 S
- Make/break ratio (2:3 or 1:2) selectable by Mode pin
- Key tone output for valid keypad entry recognition
- On-chip power-on reset
- Uses 3.579545 MHz crystal or ceramic resonator
- Packaged in 18 or 20-pin DIP
- The different dialers in the W91540N series are shown in the following table:

| TYPE NO. | REPLACEMENT TYPE NO. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PULSE } \\ & \text { (ppS) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FLASH } \\ & (\mathrm{mS}) \end{aligned}$ | M/B | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KEY } \\ & \text { TONE } \end{aligned}$ | HANDFREE DIALING | LOCK | PACKAGE (PINS) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W91540N | W91540 | 10 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes | - | - | 18 |
|  | W91541 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| W91540AN | W91540A | 10 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes | Yes | - | 20 |
|  | W91541A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| W91541LN | W91541L | 10 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | - | - | Yes | 18 |
| W91541ALN | W91541AL | 10 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | - | Yes | Yes | 20 |
| W91542N | W91542 | 20 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes | - | - | 18 |
| W91542AN | W91542A | 20 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes | Yes | - | 20 |
| W91544AN | New type | 10 | 600/300/73/100 | Pin | Yes | Yes | - | 20 |

Note: The W91544AN is designed specifically for use in France. The pause time is not added in pulse-to-tone mode.

## PIN CONFIGURATIONS




W91540AN/542AN/544AN

Pin Configurations, continued


## PIN DESCRIPTION

| SYMBOL | 18-PIN | 20-PIN | 1/0 | FUNCTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Column-Row Inputs | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1-4 \\ \& \\ 15-18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-4 \\ \& \\ 17-20 \end{gathered}$ | 1 | The keyboard input is compatible with a standard $5 \times 5$ keyboard, an inexpensive single contact (Form A) keyboard, and electronic input. <br> In normal operation, any single button can be pushed to produce a dual tone, pulses, or a function. Activation of two or more buttons will result in no response except for single tone. |
| XT | 7 | 7 | 1 | A built-in inverter provides oscillation with an inexpensive 3.579545 MHz crystal. The oscillator ceases when a keypad input is not sensed. The crystal frequency deviation is $0.02 \%$. |
| $\overline{\mathrm{XT}}$ | 8 | 8 | 0 | Crystal oscillator output pin. |
| T/P MUTE | 9 | 9 | O | The T/P $\overline{\text { MUTE }}$ is a conventional CMOS N channel open drain output. <br> The output transistor is switched on low level during dialing sequence (both pulse and tone mode). Otherwise, it is switched off. |

## W91540N SERIES

Pin Description, continued

| SYMBOL | 18-PIN | 20-PIN | I/O | FUNCTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| MODE | 13 | 15 |  |  |

Pin Description, continued


## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

| C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | $\overline{\mathrm{DP}} / \overline{\mathrm{C} 5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | S |  |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | F4 |  |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | A |  |
| */T | 0 | \# | R/P | SAVE |
| F1 | F2 | F3 |  |  |

- S: Store function key
- A: Indirect repertory memory dialing function key
- R/P: Redial and pause function key
- */T: * in tone mode and $\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{T}$ in pulse mode
- SAVE: Save function key for one-touch 32-digit memory
- F1, ... F4: Flash function keys; F1 $=600 \mathrm{mS}, \mathrm{F} 2=300 \mathrm{mS}, \mathrm{F} 3=73 \mathrm{mS}, \mathrm{F} 4=100 \mathrm{mS}$, and flash pause time for each key is 1.0 mS

Note: $\operatorname{Ln}=0, \ldots, 9 ; D n=0, \ldots, 9, * / T, \#$, Pause.

## W91540N SERIES

Normal Dialing


1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.
2. Dialing length is unlimited, but redial is inhibited if length exceeds 32 digits in normal dialing.

## Redialing Dialing



Come ON HOOK, OFF HOOK, (or ON HOOK \& $\overline{\mathrm{HFI}} \mathrm{i}$ I $), \mathrm{R} / \mathrm{P}$

1. The redial memory content will be D1, D2, ..., Dn.
2. The R/P key can execute the redial function only as the first key-in after off-hook; otherwise, it will execute pause function.

## Number Store



1. If the sequence of the dialed digits $\mathrm{D} 1, \mathrm{D} 2, \ldots$, Dn has not finished, S will be ignored.
2. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out and stored in memory location Ln.

3. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be stored in memory location Ln but will not be dialed out.
4. R/P and */T keys can be stored as a digit in memory, but R/P key cannot be the first digit. In store mode, $R / \mathrm{P}$ is the pause function key.
5. The store mode is released after the store function is executed or when the state of the hook switch changes or the flash function is executed.

## Save

| HOOK | , (or | ON HOOK | \& | $\overline{\mathrm{HFI}} \mathrm{i}$ 프 | ), | D1 | D2 |  | Dn | SAVE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.
2. If the dialing of D1 to Dn is finished, pressing SAVE will cause D1 to Dn to be duplicated to save memory.
OFF HOOK, (or ON HOOK \& $\overline{\mathrm{HFI}} \mathrm{i} 1 \mathrm{E}$ ), SAVE
3. D1 to Dn will be dialed out after SAVE key is pressed.

## W91540N SERIES

Repertory Dialing
OFF HOOK, (or ON HOOK \& $\overline{\mathrm{HFI}} \mathrm{i}$ ㄹ ), SAVE

1. The content of save memory location will be dialed out.

2. The content of memory location Ln will be dialed out.

## Access Pause



1. The pause function can be stored as a digit in memory.
2. The pause function is executed in normal dialing or redialing or memory dialing.
3. The pause function timing diagram is shown in Figure 4.

## Pulse-to-tone ( ${ }^{*} / \mathrm{T}$ )


, D2', $\ldots$, Dn

1. If the mode switch is set to pulse mode, then the output signal will be as follows:

All versions except W91544AN:
D1, D2, ..., Dn, Pause, D1', D2', ..., Dn'
(Pulse) (Tone)
W91544AN:
D1, D2, ..., Dn, *, D1', D2', ..., Dn'
(Pulse) (Tone) (Tone)
2. If the mode switch is set to tone mode, then the output signal will be as follows:
D1, D2, ..., Dn, *, D1', D2', ..., Dn'
(Tone) (Tone)
3. The dialer remains in tone mode when the digits have been dialed out and can be reset to pulse mode only by going on-hook.
4. The function timing diagram is shown in Figure 5(a, b).

## Flash

| OFF HOOK , (or ON HOOK \& $\overline{\mathrm{HFI}}$ iㄱ |
| :--- | ), Fn

1. $\mathrm{Fn}=\mathrm{F} 1, \ldots$, F 4 .
2. If Fn is pressed, the dialer will execute a flash break time of 600 mS (F1), 300 mS (F2), 73 mS (F3), or 100 mS (F4). In each case the flash pause time is 1.0 second.
3. Flash key cannot be stored as a digit in memory. The flash key has first priority among keyboard functions.

## W91540N SERIES

4. The system will return to the initial state after the flash pause time is finished.
5. The flash function timing diagram is shown in Figure 6.

## Cascaded Dialing

\($$
\begin{aligned} & \text { 1. Normal Dialing } \\
& \text { (1st sequence) }\end{aligned}
$$+\begin{array}{r}Repertory Dialing <br>

(2nd sequence)\end{array}+\)| Normal Dialing |
| :---: |

2. Repertory Dialing + Normal Dialing + Repertory Dialing (1st sequence) (2nd sequence)
3. Redialing + Normal Dialing + Repertory Dialing (1st sequence) (2nd sequence)
4. Redialing and save dialing are valid only as the first key-in.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | RATING | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DC supply voltage | VDD-Vss | -0.3 to +7.0 | V |
| Input/Output Voltage | VIL | $\mathrm{VSs}-0.3$ | V |
|  | VIH | $\mathrm{VDD}+0.3$ | V |
|  | VoL | $\mathrm{VSs}-0.3$ | V |
|  | VOH | $\mathrm{VDD}+0.3$ | V |
| Power dissipation | PD | 120 | mW |
| Operating temperature | TOPR | -20 to +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage temperature | TSIG | -55 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

## W91540N SERIES

## DC CHARACTERISTICS

(VDD-Vss $=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$, Fosc. $=3.58 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{TA}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; all outputs unloaded)

| PARAMETER | SYM. | CONDITIONS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Voltage | Vdd | - | 2.0 | - | 5.5 | V |
| Operating Current | Iop | Tone | - | 0.4 | 0.6 | mA |
|  |  | Pulse | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | mA |
| Standby Current | IsB | $\overline{\mathrm{HKS}}=0$, No load \& No key entry | - | - | 15 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Memory Retention Current | IMR | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{H K S}=1, \\ & \mathrm{VDD}=1.0 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 0.2 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Tone Output Voltage | Vto | Row group, $R \mathrm{~L}=5 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ | 130 | 150 | 170 | mVrms |
| Pre-emphasis |  | Col/Row $\mathrm{VDD}=2.0-5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | dB |
| DTMF Distortion | THD | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{RL}=5 \mathrm{~K} \Omega \\ & \mathrm{VDD}=2.0-5.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | - | -30 | -23 | dB |
| DTMF Output DC Level | Vtdc | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{RL}=5 \mathrm{~K} \Omega \\ & \mathrm{VDD}=2.0-5.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | 1.0 | - | 3.0 | V |
| DTMF Output Sink Current | ITL | V TO $=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.2 | - | - | mA |
| $\overline{\text { DP }}$ Output Sink Current | IPL | $\mathrm{VPO}=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.5 | - | - | mA |
| T/P MUTE Output Sink Current | IML | $\mathrm{VmO}=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.5 | - | - | mA |
| KT Drive/Sink Current | Іктн | $\mathrm{VKTH}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.5 | - | - | mA |
|  | IKTL | V KTL $=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.5 | - | - | mA |
| HFO Drive/Sink Current | IHFH | $\mathrm{VHFH}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.5 | - | - | mA |
|  | IHFL | V HFL $=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.5 | - | - | mA |
| Keypad Input Drive Current | IkD | V I $=0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 4 | - | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Keypad Input Sink Current | Iks | $\mathrm{VI}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 200 | 400 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Keypad Resistance |  |  | - | - | 5.0 | $\mathrm{K} \Omega$ |

AC CHARACTERISTICS

| PARAMETER | SYM. | CONDITIONS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Key-in Debounce | TKID | - | - | 20 | - | mS |
| Key Release Debounce | TKRD | - | - | 20 | - | mS |
| On-hook Debounce | Тонд | Lock Mode | - | 20 | - | mS |
|  |  | Unlock Mode | - | 150 | - | mS |
| Pre-digit Pause ${ }^{1}$ | TPDP1 | Mode Pin = VdD | - | 40 | - | mS |
|  | 10 ppS | Mode Pin = Floating | - | 33.3 | - | mS |
| Pre-digit Pause ${ }^{2}$ | TPDP2 | Mode Pin = VDD | - | 20 | - | mS |
|  | 20 ppS | Mode Pin = Floating | - | 16.7 | - | mS |
| Inter-digit Pause (Auto Dialing) | TIDP | 10 ppS | - | 800 | - | mS |
|  |  | 20 ppS | - | 500 | - | mS |
| Make/Break Ratio | M:B | Mode Pin = VdD | - | 40:60 | - | \% |
|  |  | Mode Pin = Floating | - | 33.3:66.7 | - | \% |
| Tone Output Duration | TтD | Except for W91544AN | - | 93 | - | mS |
| Intertone Pause | TITP | Except for W91544AN | - | 93 | - | mS |
| Tone Output Duration | TtD | W91544AN Only | - | 87 | - | mS |
| Intertone Pause | TITP | W91544AN Only | - | 87 | - | mS |
| Flash Break Time | Tfb | F1 | - | 600 | - | mS |
|  |  | F2 | - | 300 | - |  |
|  |  | F3 | - | 73 | - |  |
|  |  | F4 | - | 100 | - |  |
| Flash Pause Time | TFP | - | - | 1.0 | - | S |
| Pause Time | TP | - | - | 3.6 | - | S |
| Key Tone Frequency | FKT | - | - | 1.2 | - | KHz |
| Key Tone Duration | TктD | - | - | 35 | - | mS |
| One-key Redialing Pause Time | TRP | - | - | 600 | - | mS |
| One-key Redialing Break Time | Trb | - | - | 2.2 | - | S |
| Off-hook Delay | ToFD | Lock Only | - | 300 | - | mS |
| First Key-in Delay | TFKD | Lock Only | - | 300 | - | mS |

Notes:

1. Crystal parameters suggested for proper operation are $\mathrm{Rs}<100 \Omega$, $\mathrm{Lm}=96 \mathrm{mH}, \mathrm{Cm}=0.02 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{Cn}=5 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{Cl}=18 \mathrm{pF}$,

Fosc. $=3.579545 \mathrm{MHz} \pm 0.02 \%$.
2. Crystal oscillator accuracy directly affects these times.

## W91540N SERIES

TIMING WAVEFORMS


Figure 1(a). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode Without Lock Function)


Figure 1(b). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode with Lock Function)

Timing Waveforms, continued


Figure 1(c). Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode Without Lock Function)


Figure 1(d). Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode with Lock Function)

## W91540N SERIES

Timing Waveforms, continued


Figure 2(a). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode Without Lock Function)


Figure 2(b). Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode with Lock Function)

Timing Waveforms, continued


Figure 2(c). Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode Without Lock Function)


Figure 2(d) Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode with Lock Function)

Timing Waveforms, continued


Figure 3. Handfree Timing Diagram


Figure 4. Pause Function Timing Diagram

## W91540N SERIES

Timing Waveforms, continued


Figure 5(a). Pulse-to-tone Timing Diagram (All Versions Except W91544AN)


Figure 5(b). Pulse-to-tone Timing Diagram (W91544AN Only)

Timing Waveforms, continued


Figure 6. Flash Timing Diagram

## W91540N SERIES

Headquarters
No. 4, Creation Rd. III, Science-Based Industrial Park,
Hsinchu, Taiwan
TEL: 886-3-5770066
FAX: 886-3-5792766
http://www.winbond.com.tw/
Voice \& Fax-on-demand: 886-2-27197006

## Taipei Office

11F, No. 115, Sec. 3, Min-Sheng East Rd.,
Taipei, Taiwan
TEL: 886-2-27190505
FAX: 886-2-27197502

Winbond Electronics (H.K.) Ltd. Winbond Electronics North America Corp.
Rm. 803, World Trade Square, Tower II, Winbond Memory Lab.
123 Hoi Bun Rd., Kwun Tong, Winbond Microelectronics Corp.
Kowloon, Hong Kong
TEL: 852-27513100
FAX: 852-27552064

Winbond Systems Lab.
2727 N. First Street, San Jose, CA 95134, U.S.A.
TEL: 408-9436666
FAX: 408-5441798

