

# **Dual Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulator**

### **FEATURES**

Low voltage operation (1.25V) Adjustable output voltage from Vo = V REF to 12V Wide operating current range from 55uA to 100mA Low dynamic output impedance 0.25 $\Omega$  typ. ESD rating is 6kV (per MIL-STD 883D)

### **APPLICATIONS**

Linear Regulators
Adjustable Supplies
Switching Power Supplies
Battery Operated Computers
Instrumentation
Computer Disk Drives

### **DESCRIPTION**

The SS2432G consists of a pair of low-voltage adjustable shunt regulators with a guaranteed thermal stability over the applicable temperature range. The output voltage can be set to any value between  $V_{\text{REF}}$  (approximately 1.25V) to 12V with two external resistors (see application circuit). This device has a typical output impedance of 0.25 ohms. Active output circuitry provides very sharp turn-on characteristics, making this device an excellent replacement for Zener diodes in many applications.

The SS2432G is characterized for operation from 0°C to 105°C.

### PIN CONFIGURATION

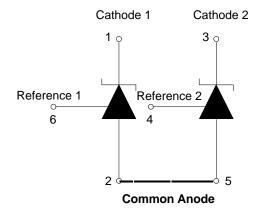
Pin 1: Cathode 1

Pin 2 : Common Anode

Pin 3 : Cathode 2

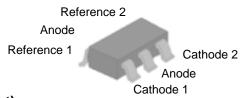
Pin 4 : Reference 2 Pin 5 : Common Anode

Pin 6: Reference 1



### **PACKAGE**

The device is supplied in a SOT23-6 package.



📵 Pb-free lead finish (second-level interconnect).



### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS over ambient temp.range.**

Parameter	Symbol	Maximum	Units
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$	12	V
Continuous Cathode Current	I <sub>KA</sub>	150	mA
Reference Current	I <sub>REF</sub>	3	mA
Operating Junction Temperature	T <sub>j</sub>	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>STG</sub>	-45 to +150	°C
Thermal Resistance	$ heta_{\sf JA}$	160	°C/W
Lead Temperature (Soldering - std.lead finish)	$T_{LEAD}$	260°C/10 sec.	

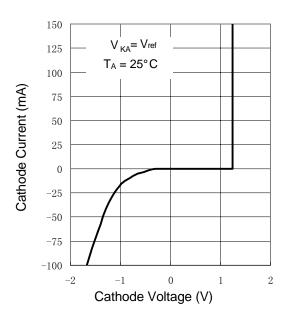
## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** $(T_A = 25^{\circ}C)$

PARAMETER	PARAMETER SYMBOL TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNIT	
Reference voltage 1%	V <sub>ref</sub>	1	V <sub>KA</sub> = V <sub>ref</sub> I <sub>KA</sub> = 10mA	1.228	1.240	1.252	V
Deviation of reference voltage over full temperature range	V <sub>I(dev)</sub>	1	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_{KA} = 10mA$ $T_A = full range$		4	12	mV
Ratio of change in reference voltage to the change in cathode voltage	$\frac{\Delta \text{Vref}}{\Delta \text{VKA}}$	2	$I_{KA} = 10mA,  \Delta V_{KA} = V_{ref}  to   12V$		-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
Reference current	Iref	2	$I_{KA} = 10$ mA, $R1 = 10$ k $\Omega$ , $R2 = \infty$		0.15	0.5	μΑ
Deviation of reference current over full temperature range	I <sub>I(dev)</sub>	2	IKA = 10mA, R1 = 10kW, R2 = $\infty$ TA = full range		0.05	0.30	μΑ
Minimum cathode current for regulation	lmin	1	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$		55	80	μΑ
Off-state cathode current	I <sub>off</sub>	3	$V_{KA} = 12V, V_{ref} = 0$		0.001	0.1	μΑ
Dynamic impedance	Z <sub>KA</sub>	1	$I_{KA} = 100\mu A$ to 100mA, $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ $f \le 1 kHz$		0.25	0.4	Ω

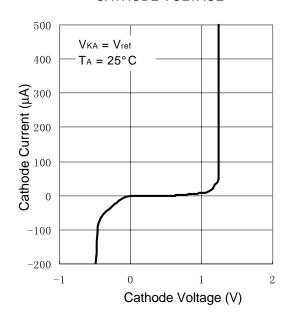


### TYPICAL PEFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

CATHODE CURRENT Vs. CATHODE VOLTAGE



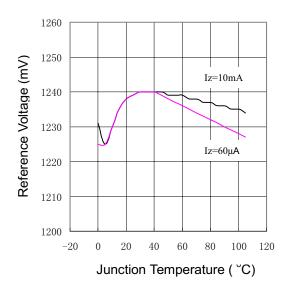
CATHODE CURRENT Vs. CATHODE VOLTAGE



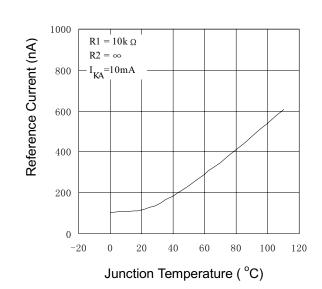
REFERENCE VOLTAGE

Vs.

JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

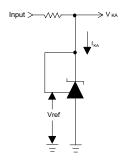


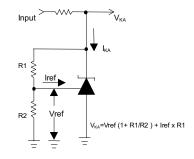
REFERENCE INPUT CURRENT Vs.
JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

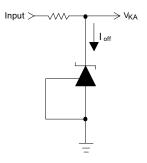




### **TEST CIRCUITS**

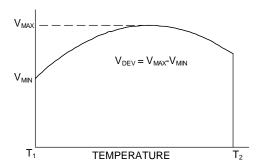






Test Circuit 1: V<sub>KA</sub> = Vref Test Circuit 2: V<sub>KA</sub> > Vref Test Circuit 3: Off State Current

### APPLICATION INFORMATION



Deviation of reference input voltage, V  $_{\rm DEV}$ , is defined as the maximum variation of the reference input voltage over the full temperature range.

The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage,  $\alpha V_{\text{REF}}$  is defined as:

$$\Delta \text{VREF} \frac{\text{ppm}}{^{\circ}\text{C}} = \frac{\pm \left[\frac{\text{VMAX} - \text{VMIN}}{\text{VREF}(\text{at } 25^{\circ}\text{C})}\right] 10^{6}}{\text{T2} - \text{T1}} = \frac{\pm \left[\frac{\text{VDEV}}{\text{VREF}(\text{at } 25^{\circ}\text{C})}\right] 10^{6}}{\text{T2} - \text{T1}}$$

#### Where:

 $T_{2}$ - $T_{1}$ =full temperature change.

 $\alpha V_{\text{REF}}$  can be positive or negative depending on whether the slope is positive or negative.

Example:  $V_{DEV}$ = 12.0mV,  $V_{REF}$ = 1240mV,

 $T_2$ – $T_1$ = 105°C, slope is negative.

$$aVREF = \frac{\left[\frac{12.0mV}{1240mV}\right]_{10^6}}{105^{\circ}C} = -92ppm/^{\circ}C$$

Note 4. The dynamic output impedance,  $R_{\rm Z}$ , is defined as:

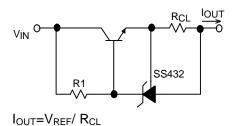
$$R_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta L_Z}$$

When the device is programmed with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (see Fig. 2), the dynamic output impedance of the overall circuit, is defined as:

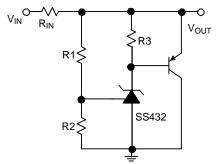
$$r_Z = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta I} \cong Rz \Big[_{1+\frac{R1}{R2}}\Big]$$



### **APPLICATION EXAMPLES**

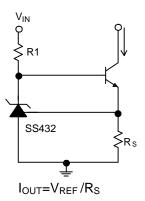


Current Limiter or Current Source

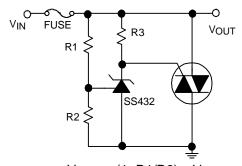


 $V_{OUT} \cong (1+R1/R2) \times V_{REF}$ 

Higher-Current Shunt Regulator

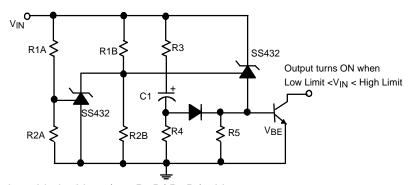


Constant-Current Sink



 $V_{LIMIT} \cong (1+R1/R2) \times V_{REF}$ 

Crow Bar

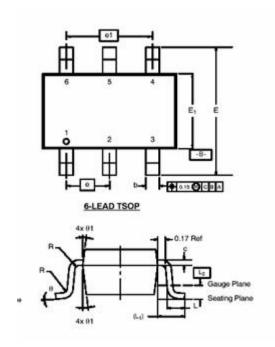


Low Limit  $\cong V_{REF}$  (1+ R1B/ R2B)+  $V_{BE}$  High Limit  $\cong V_{REF}$  (1+ R1A/ R2A)

Over-Voltage/Under-Voltage Protection Circuit



### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



	MIL	LIMET	ERS	INCHES			
Dim	Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
Α	0.91		1.10	0.036		0.043	
A <sub>1</sub>	0.01	.4	0.10	0.0004		0.004	
A <sub>2</sub>	0.90		1.00	0.035	0.038	0.039	
b	0.30	0.32	0.45	0.012	0.013	0.018	
С	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.004	0.006	0.008	
D	2.95	3.05	3.10	0,116	0.120	0.122	
E	2.70	2.85	2.98	0.106	0.112	0.117	
E <sub>1</sub>	1.55	1.65	1,70	0.061	0.065	0.067	
e		1.00 BSC		0.0394 BSC			
e <sub>1</sub>	1.90	2.00	2.10	0.075	0.080	0.085	
L	0.35		0.50	0.014		0.020	
L <sub>1</sub>	1	0.60 Ref		0.024 Ref			
L <sub>2</sub>		0.25 BSC		0.010 BSC			
R	0.10	-	+	0.004	-	(+)	
θ	0°	4"	81	0"	4"	8°	
01		7º Nom		7º Nom			

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